

Math 264 Secs A & B Final Exam December 2011

Professors: *Richard Hall & Yujin Guo*

Instructions: *Please answer all 5 questions which carry equal marks.*

Explain your working carefully.

Calculators are permitted. [Lined booklets]

1. Consider the integral $J(x) = \int_0^x \frac{1 - \cos(t)}{t^2} dt$.
- Assume that the integrand $f(t) = (1 - \cos(t))/t^2$ is continuous at $t = 0$, and sketch the graph of $f(t)$.
 - Find a Taylor series about $x = 0$ for $J(x)$.
 - What is the interval of convergence of this Taylor series?
 - Find a Taylor polynomial $T(x)$ to approximate $J(x)$ with error $< 10^{-5}$ for $0 \leq x \leq 1$. Explain!

2. Consider the curve in \mathbb{R}^2 which has the polar equation

$$r(\theta) = \frac{5}{1 - \frac{1}{2} \sin(\theta)}, \quad \theta \in [0, 2\pi].$$

- Find the largest and smallest $r(\theta)$, and the corresponding values of θ .
 - Sketch the curve.
 - Find the enclosed area.
3. Consider the surface $S: z = f(x, y) = x^2 y^2$.
- Sketch the level curve $z = 16$.
 - Find the tangent plane to S at $(x, y) = (1, 2)$.
 - Find the directional derivative $D_{\mathbf{u}} f$ at $(x, y) = (-2, 3)$, in the direction defined by $\mathbf{v} = \langle 3, -4 \rangle$.

4. Suppose $w = \frac{x+y}{x+z}$.

- If $x = s + tr$, $y = t + sr$, and $z = r + st$, find $\partial w / \partial s$ and $\partial w / \partial t$ at $(s, t, r) = (1, 2, 3)$.
- If $w = 7$, find an expression for $\partial x / \partial y$ in terms of x , y , and z .

5. Consider the function $z = f(x, y) = x^3 + y^3 - 3x - 12y + 20$.

- Find the critical points of $f(x, y)$ for $(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$.
- Classify these critical points as loc min, loc max, or saddle points.
- Does $f(x, y)$ have a global minimum value? Explain.